

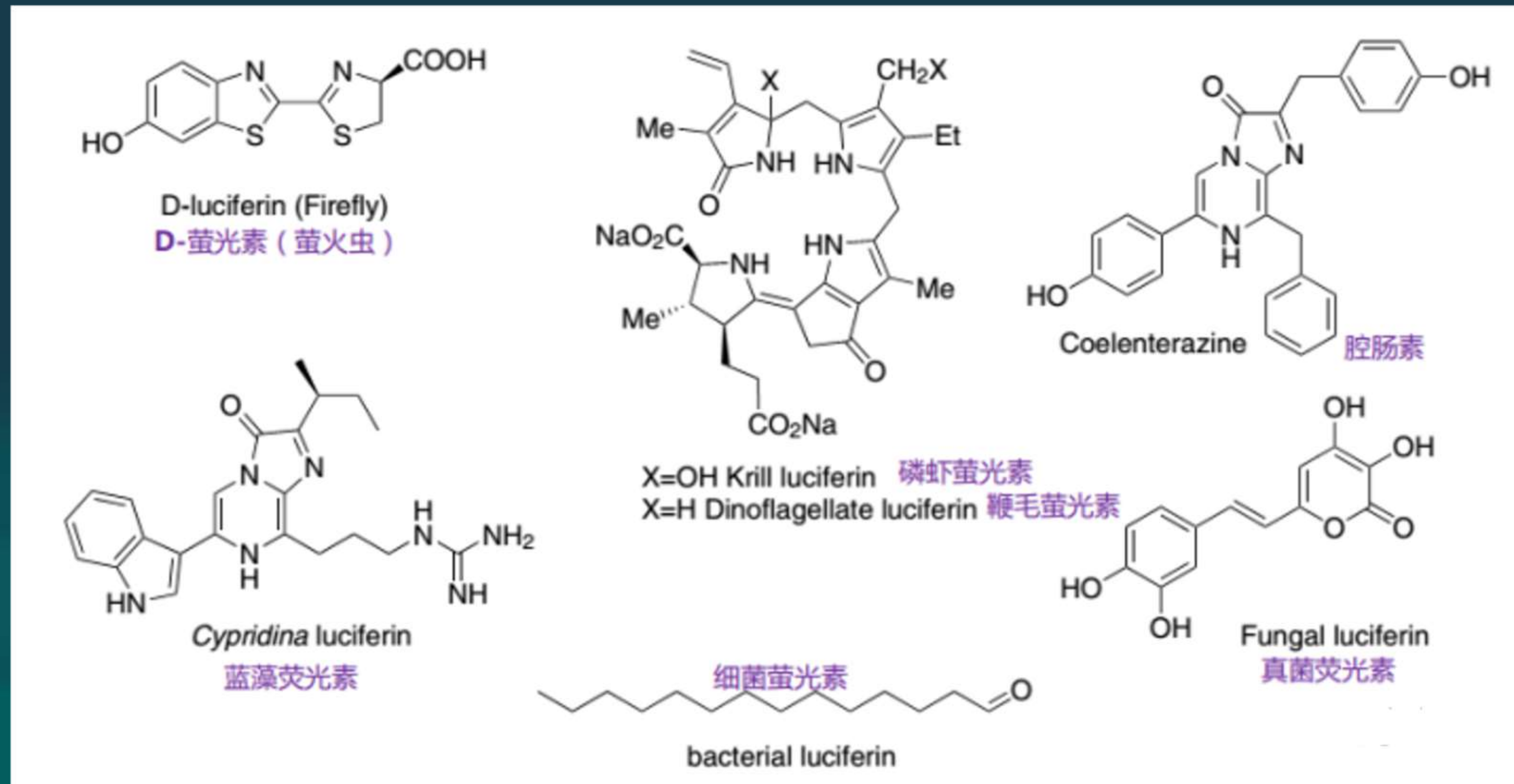
PHOTOLUMINESCENCE



AVATAR
FRONTIERS OF PANDORA

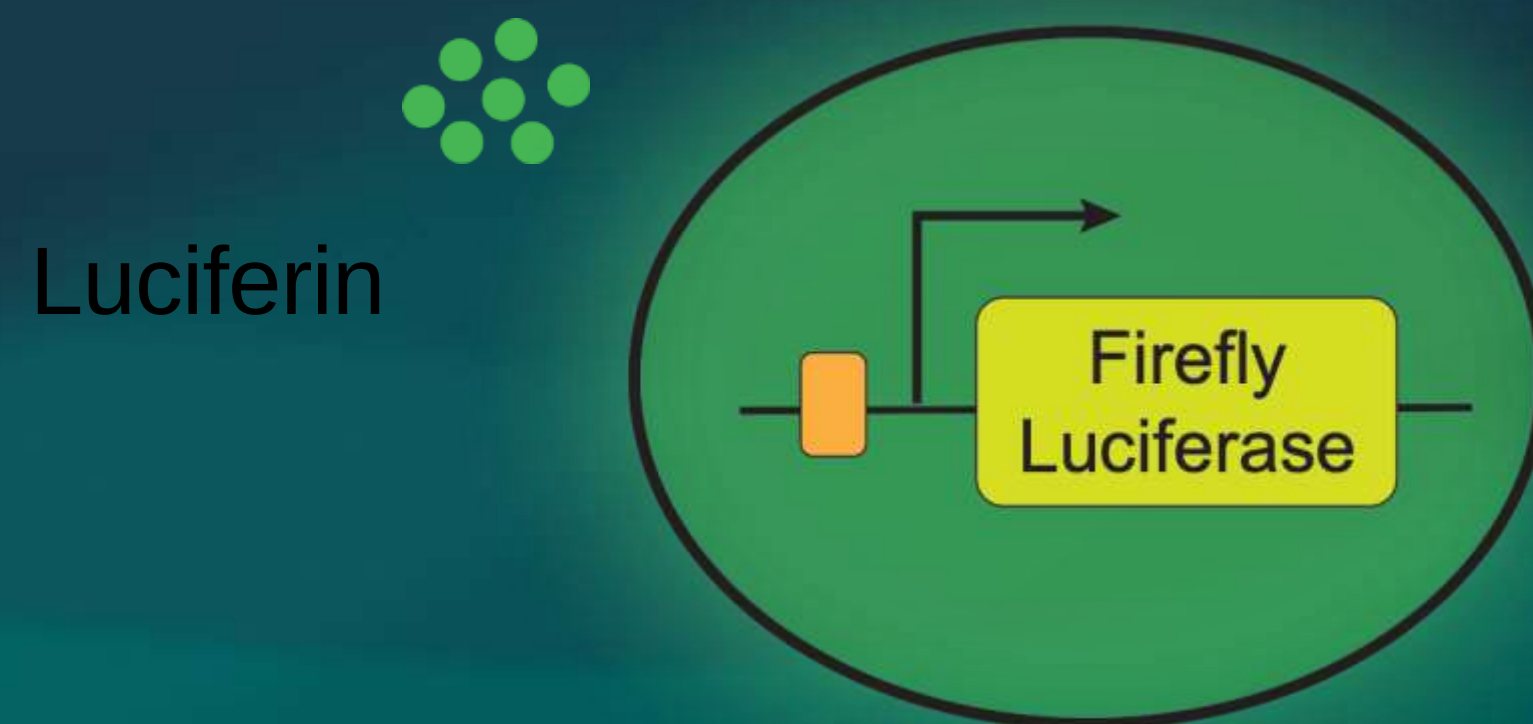


There are more than 40 different bioluminescent systems in nature, but only the seven luminescent reactions in the figure are known.



Transient and Stable Expression of the Firefly Luciferase Gene in Plant Cells and Transgenic Plants

Ow, Howell, Science (1986)

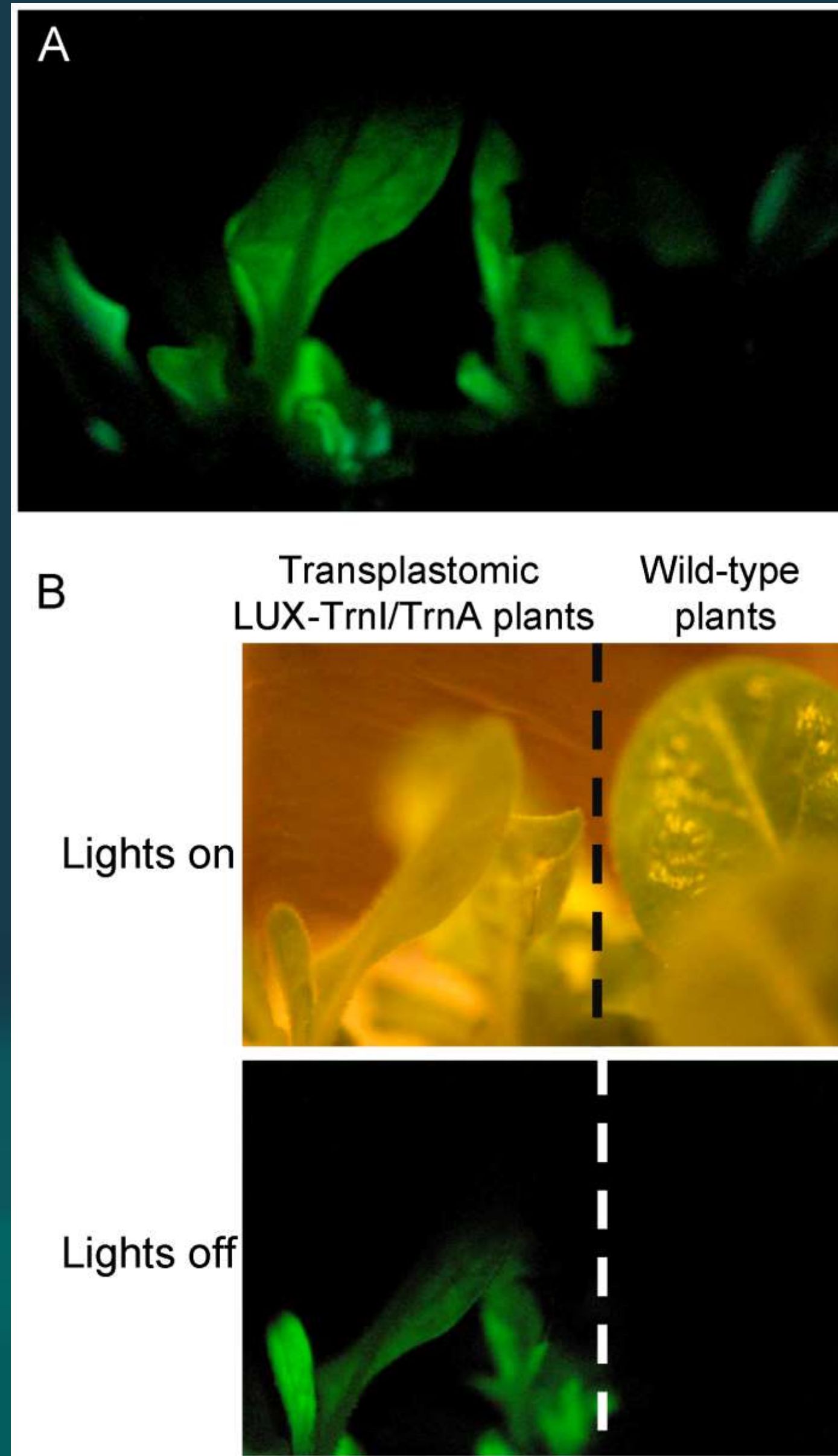


1.44×10^{12} photons/s

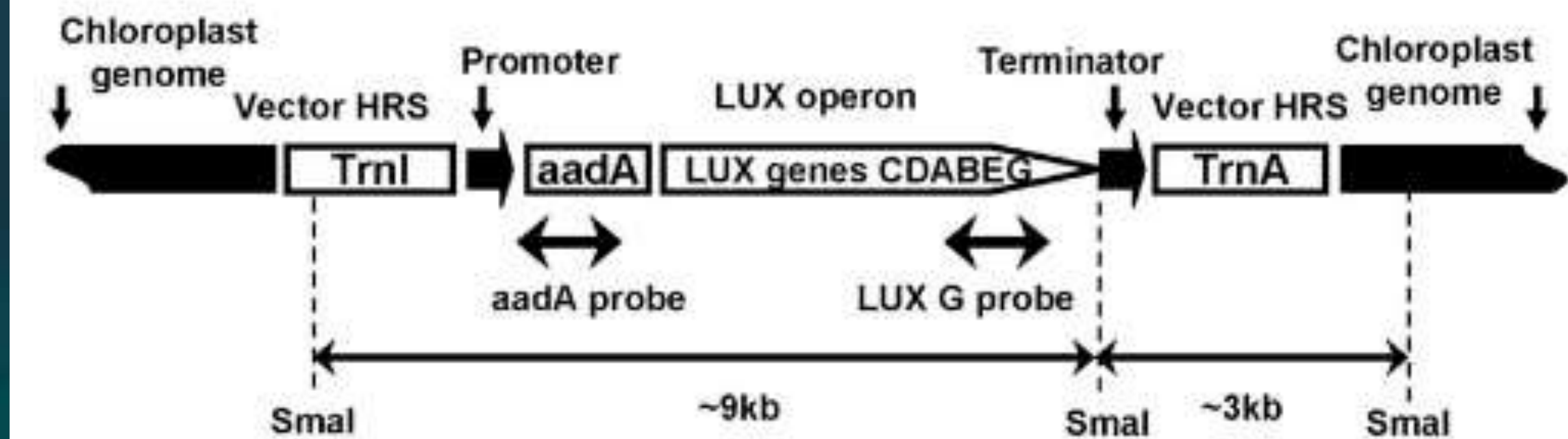


Autoluminescent Plants

Krichevsky, Citovsky, PLoS One (2010)



LUX-TrnI/TrnA transplastomic chloroplast genome

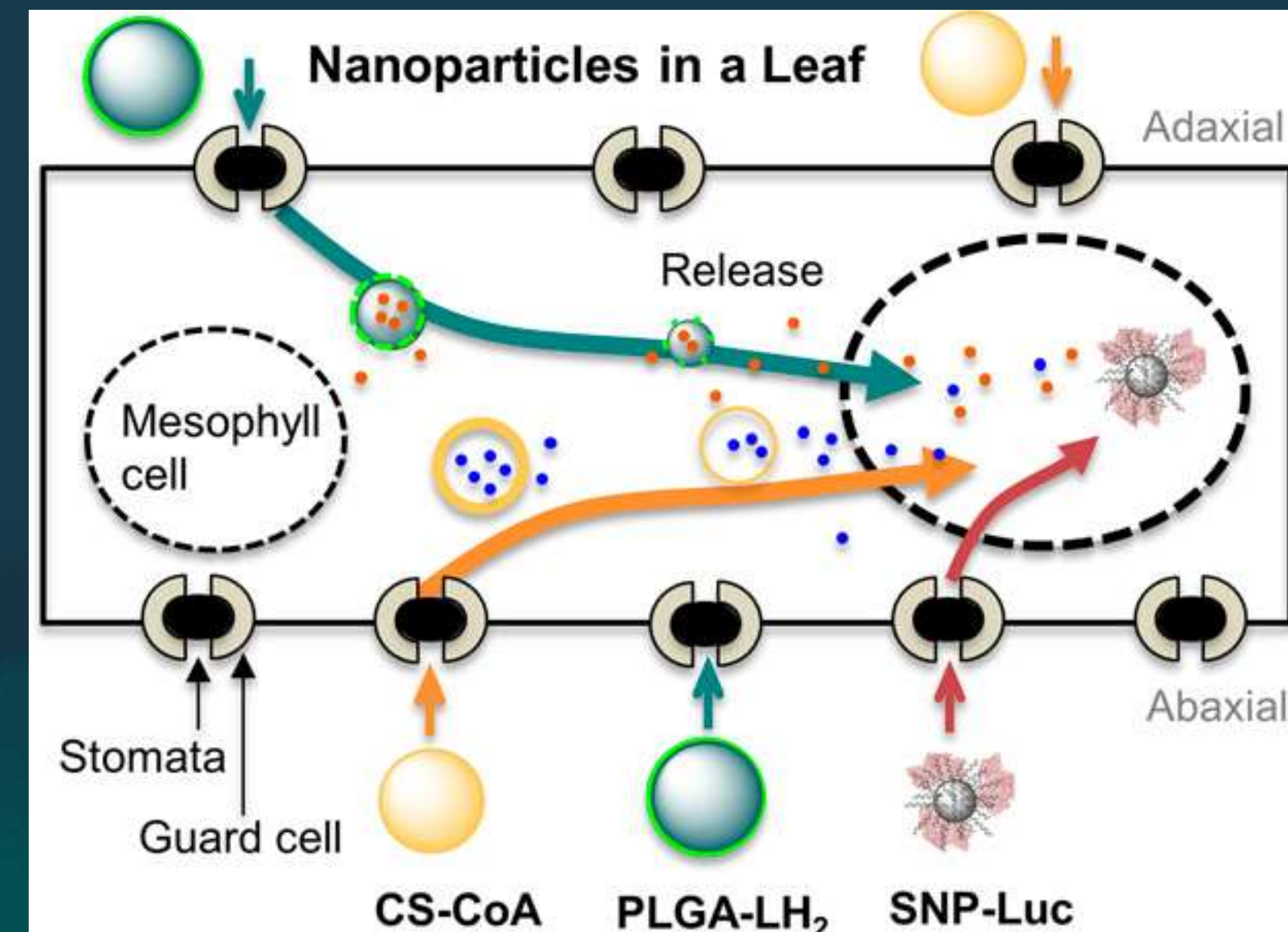


- Luciferase enzyme subunits (luxA and luxB)
- Proteins responsible for synthesizing and recycling the luciferase substrate (luxC, luxD, luxE, and luxG)

1.3×10^6 photons/s

A Nanobionic Light-Emitting Plant

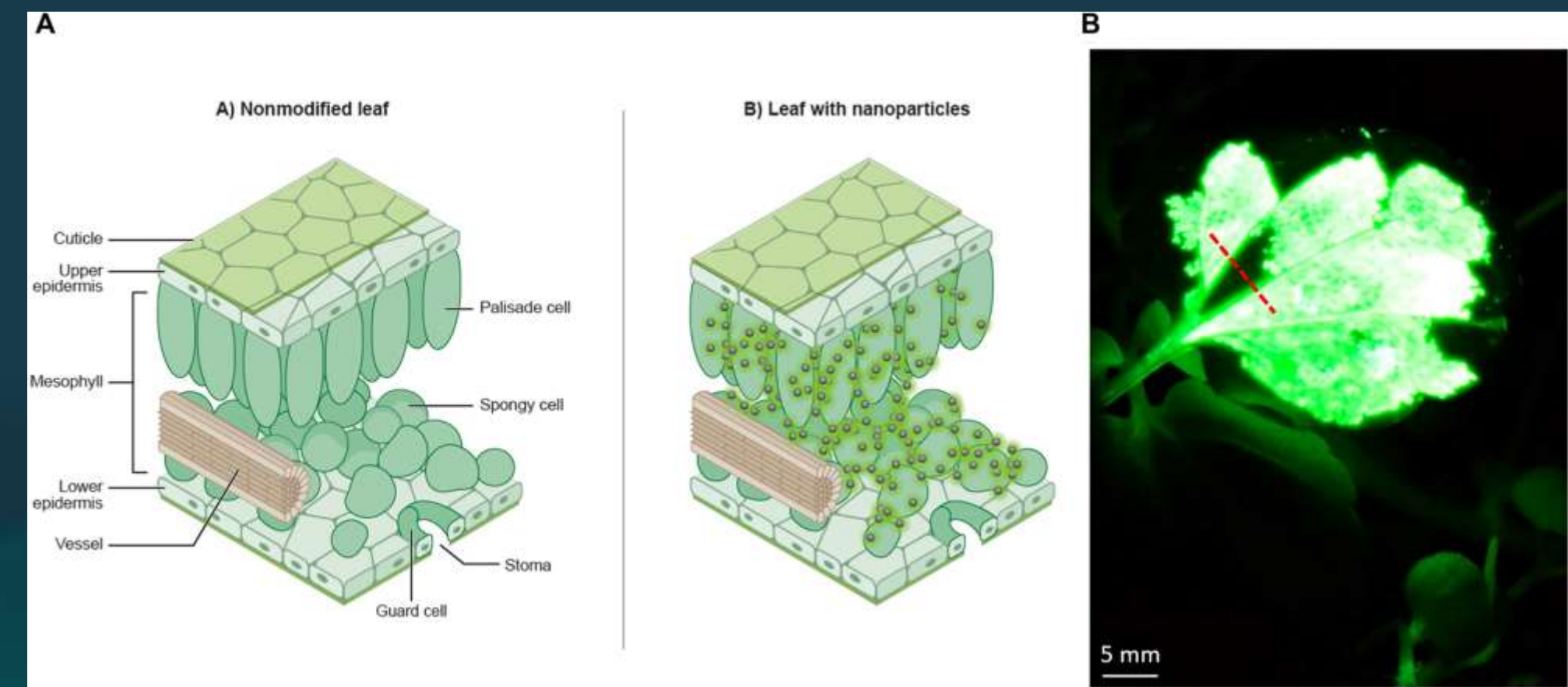
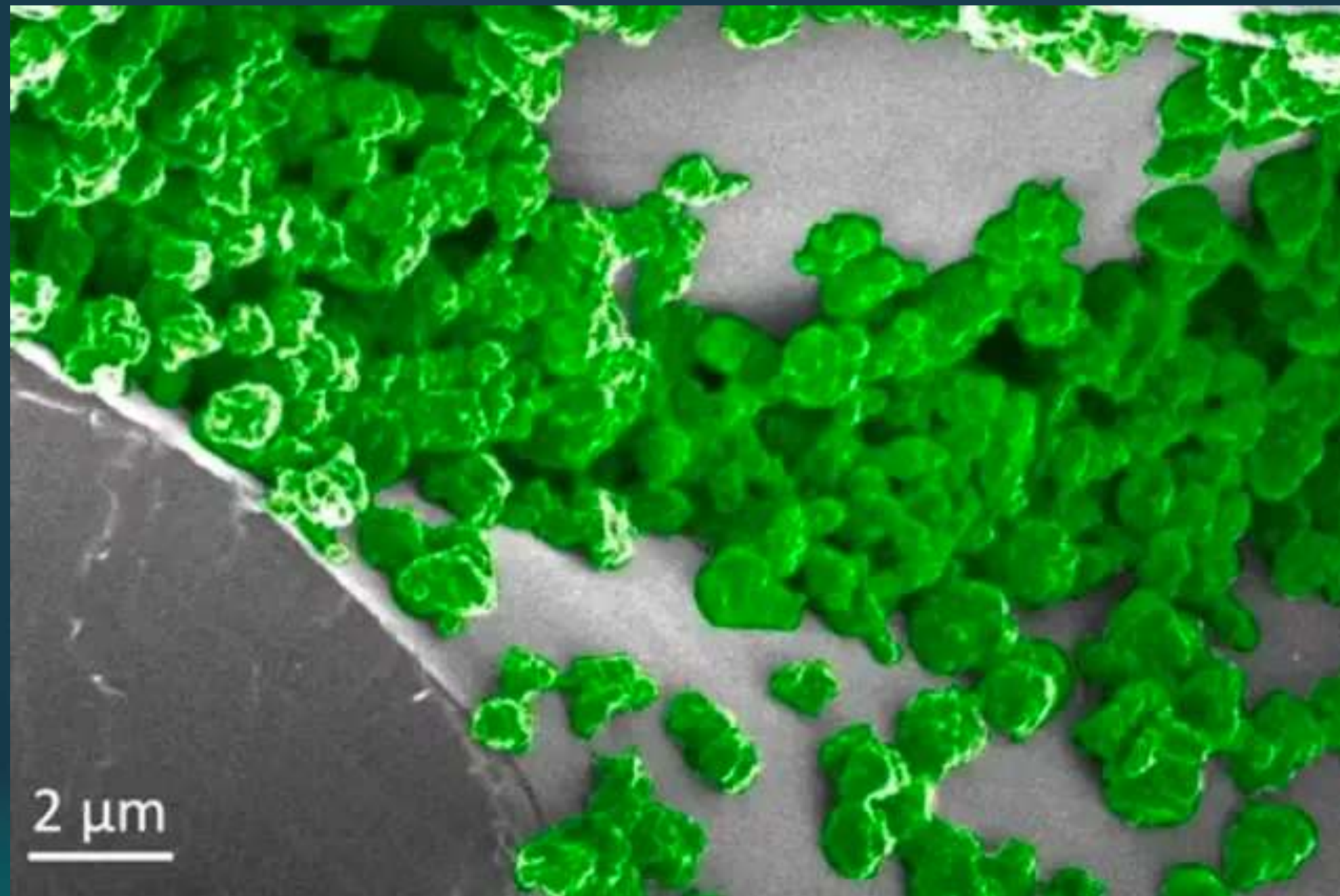
Kwak, Strano, Nano Lett (2017)



- SNP-Luc, PLGA-LH2, and CS-CoA are separately prepared and infiltrated into the plant as a mixture to enter the leaf tissues through the stomatal pores on the abaxial and adaxial sides. The smaller SNP-Luc can enter the stomatal guard cells and the mesophyll cells, whereas the larger PLGA-LH2 and CS-CoA stay in the mesophyll and release LH2 (orange dots) and CoA (blue dots) as the polymer nanoparticles are swollen and biodegraded.

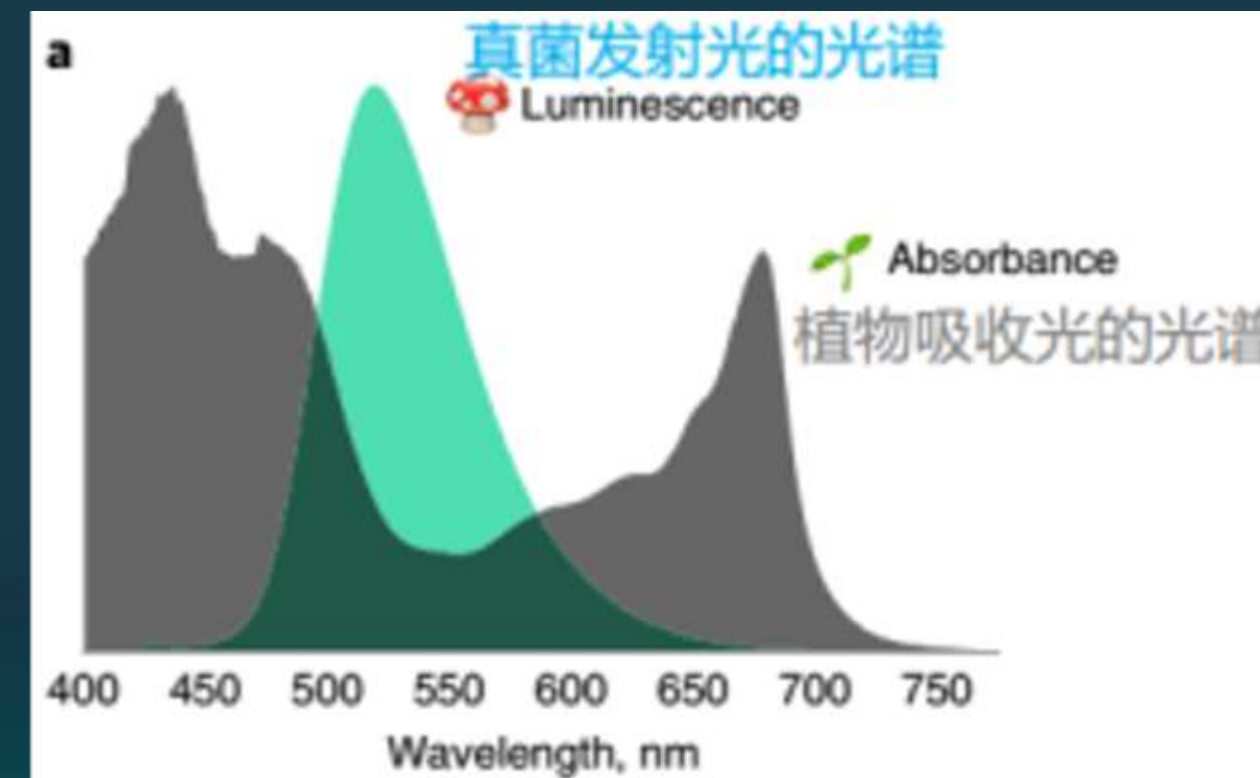
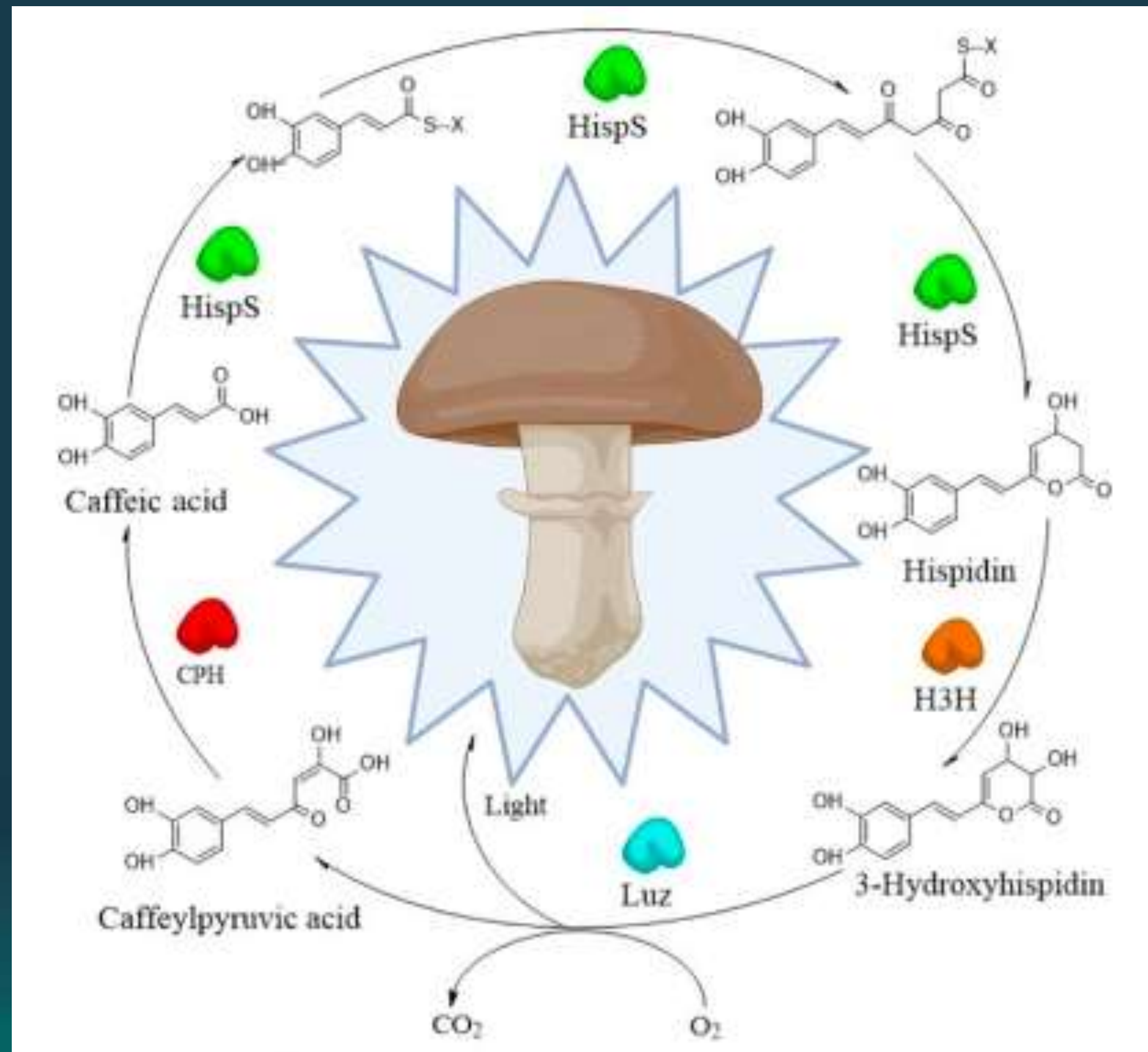
Augmenting the Living Plant Mesophyll into a Photonic Capacitor

Gordiichuk, Strano, Sci. Adv. (2021)



- **(A)** (Left) Schematic image of the mesophyll region of a plant leaf. The image shows cuticle, upper epidermis, mesophyll region, lower epidermis, vessel, palisade cells, spongy cells, guard cells, and stomata. (Right) Schematic image of the modified leaf with the SA NPs.
- **(B)** Light emission (after charging for 10 s with 400 mW/cm² 400-nm light source) infused in 3-week-old watercress leaf with solution of 650 ± 290 nm SA NP (25 mg/ml). The image was captured on camera set on 30-s exposure time.
- **(C)** Cryo-SEM image of nonmodified freeze-fractured watercress leaf. Scale bar, 10 μm.

Fungal bioluminescent pathway



Translation into plants

Mitiouchkina, Sarkisyan, Nat Biotechnol (2020)

Reuter, Lenaghan, Trends in Plant Science (2022)



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Metabolic engineering and mechanical investigation of enhanced plant autoluminescence

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Education

Sept,2006-June,2013: Ph.D. National Key Laboratory of Crop Genetic Improvement, Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan, China.

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Sept,2003-June,2007: Bachelor of Science, College of Life Science and Technology (Talent based class), Huazhong Agricultural University, Wuhan, China

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Adviser: Prof. Li-Zhong Xiong

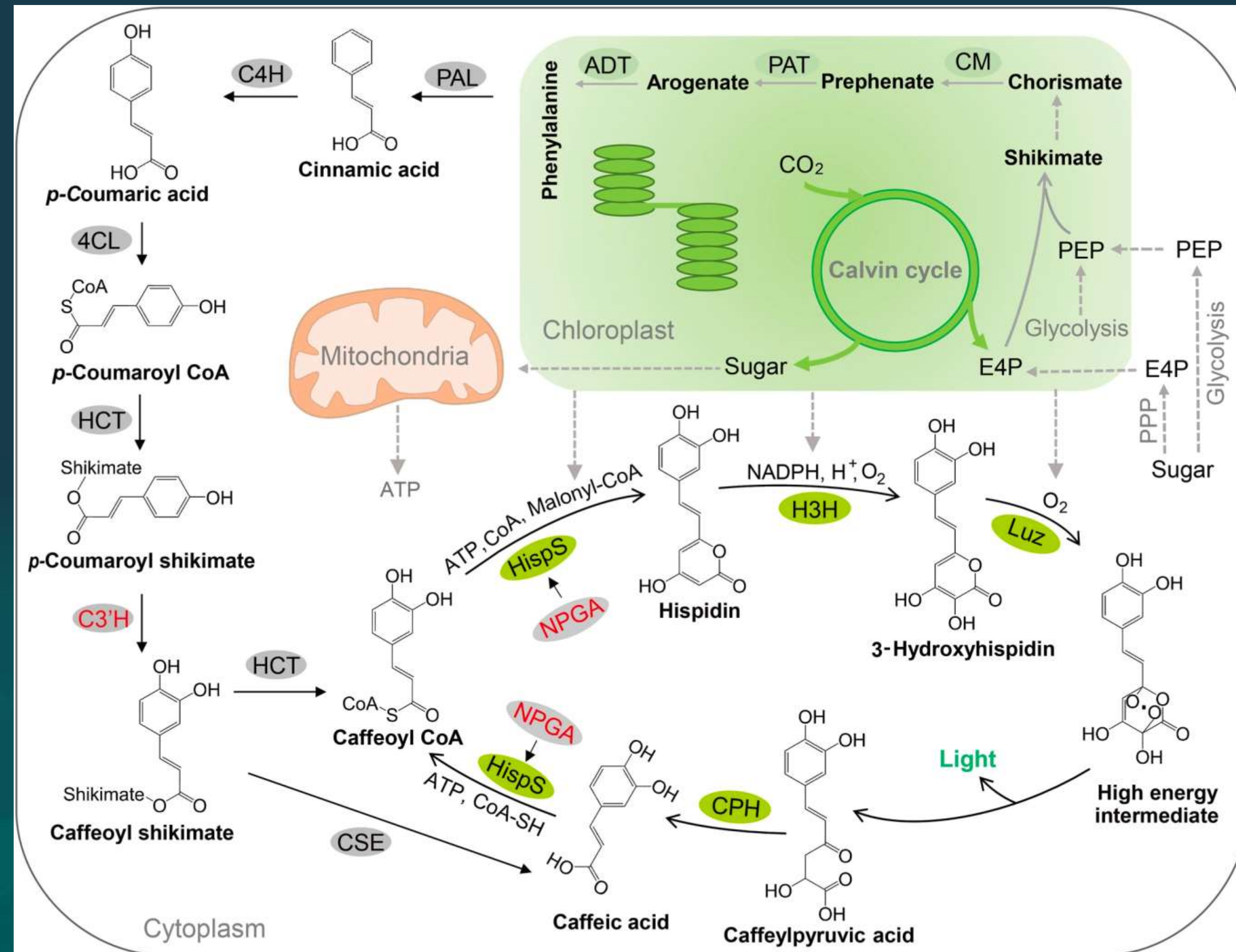
2015 – 2019: Research Fellow, *Department of Genetics* in Harvard Medical School, *Department of Molecular Biology* in Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard university, USA

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[illegible]

$3 \cdot 10^{11}$ photons/min/cm²

Integration of the FBP into plants' metabolic pathways



THANKS